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#### **Education**

Ph. D. in Economics, University of Chicago, 1995 MA in Economics, Peking University, 1987 BA in Economics, Peking University, 1985

## **Positions and Employment**

09/1993-12/1997 Assistant Professor of Economics and International Affairs, the George Washington University

01/1996-12/1996 Economics Professor, Ph.D. program in agricultural economics sponsored by Winrock International and Ford Foundation, Chinese Agricultural University, China

01/1996-08/1996 Visiting Fellow, Rural Economic Research Center, Ministry of Agriculture, China

09/1996-08/1997 Assistant Professor of Economics, China Center for Economics Research, Peking University

08/1997-07/2001 Associate Professor of Economics, China Center for Economics Research, Peking University

09/2000-12/2000 Visiting Research Scholar, National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) and Economics Department, Harvard University

07/2002-02/2003 Visiting Research Fellow, Development Research Group, the World Bank

08/2001-Present Professor of Economics, China Center for Economic Research, Peking University 09/2011-present Fellow, IZA

09/2013-present Yangtze River Scholar Professorship, Peking University

# Other Experience and Professional Membership

2002-2012	Co-director, Chinese Women Economist Research and Training Program, China Center
	for Economic Research, Peking University

2011-2019 Member, the scientific committee of the China Economic Summer Institute

2007-present Principal Investigator, China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study (CHARLS)

2009-present International advisory committee member, Longitudinal Aging Study of India (LASI)

2012-present International advisory committee member, Brazilian Longitudinal Study of Aging (BRASIL-ELSI)

2019-present International advisory committee member, Health and Aging in Africa: A Longitudinal Study of an INDEPTH Community in South Africa (HAALSI)

2009-2021 Member of Advisory Committee, Poverty Reduction Office of the State Council

2010-2013 Member, Panel on Policy Research and Data Needs to Meet the Challenge of Aging in Asia, U.S. National Academy of Sciences

2011-present Deputy director, Institute of Social Science Survey, Peking University

2012-present Associate editor, The Journal of the Economics of Ageing

2018-present Associate editor, Journal of Pension Economics and Finance

2019-present Member, Expert Consultative Committee on Childcare Service, National Commission of Health, China

2019-present Member, Expert Committee on Fertility and Social Support, Population Association of China

2019-2020 member, Planning Committee on Behavioral, and Environmental Enablers for Healthy
Longevity: A Workshop for the Global Roadmap for Healthy Longevity Initiative, the
United States National Academy of Medicine

2021-2022 member, the Commission on Creating a Global Roadmap for Healthy Longevity, the United States National Academy of Medicine

2023-2024 member, the Committee on Population planning committee on a workshop on Developing an Agenda for Population Aging and Social Research in Low- and Middle-Income Countries (LMICs), U.S. National Academy of Sciences

Present Member, Chinese Economist Society

Present Member, American Economic Association
Present Member, Population Association of America

### **Teaching experience**

Empirical labor economics (graduate level)

Labor economics (undergraduate level)

Labor economics (graduate level)

The Demography and Economics of Aging (graduate)

Health economics (graduate level)

Microeconomics (graduate and undergraduate levels)

Managerial economics (MBA program)

Chinese economy (graduate and undergraduate levels)

Socioeconomic surveys: theory, methodology and practice (undergraduate level)

Analysis of socioeconomic survey data (undergraduate level)

#### **Publications**

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Scopus Author ID: 7407405347

## **English refereed journal articles**

Chen, Xinxin, Qinqin Meng, Yafeng Wang, Yao Yao, and Yaohui Zhao. "Insurance pools' merging in China needs careful design." The Lancet, 401, no. 10377 (2023): 642.

https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(23)00128-9

Dorina Cadar, Laura Brocklebank, Li Yan, Yaohui Zhao, Andrew Steptoe. "Socioeconomic and contextual differentials in memory decline: A cross-country investigation between England and China," Journal for Gerontology: Social Science (January 10, 2023)

https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbac163

- Wang, Gewei., Yao Yao, Yafeng Wang, Jinquan Gong, Qinqin Meng, Hui Wang, Wenjin Wang, Xinxin Chen & Yaohui Zhao. Determinants of COVID-19 vaccination status and hesitancy among older adults in China. Nat Med (2023). https://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-023-02241-7
- Chen, Xinxin, John Giles, Yao Yao, Winnie Yip, Qinqin Meng, Lisa Berkman, He Chen, Xi Chen, Jin Feng, Zhanlian Feng, Elena Glinskaya, Jinquan Gong, Perry Hu, Haidong Kan, Xiaoyan Lei, Xiao Liu, Andrew Steptoe, Gewei Wang, Harold Wang, Huali Wang, Xiaoyu Wang, Yafeng Wang, Li Yang, Luxia Zhang, Quan Zhang, Jing Wu, Zunyou Wu, John Strauss, James Smith, Yaohui Zhao. "The path to healthy ageing in China: A Peking University—Lancet Commission," The Lancet November 21, 2022
- Gong, Jinquan, Gewei Wang, Yafeng Wang, Xinxin Chen, Yanfeng Chen, Qinqin Meng, Peng Yang, Yao Yao, Yaohui Zhao, "Nowcasting and forecasting the care needs of the older adults in China: estimates from the China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study (CHARLS)," The Lancet Public Health. November 21, 2022
- Gong, Jinquan, Gewei Wang, Yafeng Wang, and Yaohui Zhao. "Consumption and poverty of older Chinese: 2011–2020." *The Journal of the Economics of Ageing* 23 (2022): 100410.
- Wang, Yuzhou, Yafeng Wang, Hao Xu, Yaohui Zhao, Jillian D Marshall. "Ambient air pollution and socioeconomic status in China." 2022. Environmental Health Perspectives, 130(6): 067001. https://doi.org/10.1289/EHP9872.
- Zhang, Yuan S., John A. Strauss, Peifeng Hu, Yaohui Zhao, and Eileen M. Crimmins. "Links between mortality and socioeconomic characteristics, disease burden, and biological and physical functioning in the aging Chinese population." The Journals of Gerontology: Series B 77, no. 2 (2022): 365-377.
- John Giles, Xiaoyan Lei, Gewei Wang, Yafeng Wang, and Yaohui Zhao, "One Country, Two Systems: Evidence on Retirement Patterns in China." Journal of Pension Economics & Finance, October, 1-23, 2021. DOI 10.1017/S1474747221000391
- Huai-yu Wang, Qinqin Meng, Chao Yang, Yafeng Wang, Guilan Kong, Yaohui Zhao, Fang Wang & Luxia Zhang. "Association between pulse pressure, systolic blood pressure and the risk of rapid decline of kidney function among general population without hypertension: results from the China health and retirement longitudinal study (CHARLS)." J Transl Med 19, 512 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12967-021-03176-8
- Bo Hou, Gewei Wang, Yafeng Wang, Yaohui Zhao. 2021. "The health capacity to work at older ages in urban China," China Economic Review. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2020.101581
- Qingli Zhang, Cong Liu, Yafeng Wang, Jinquan Gong, Gewei Wang, Wenzhen Ge, Renjie Chen, Xia Meng, Yaohui Zhao, Haidong Kan (2020). Associations of long-term exposure to ambient nitrogen dioxide with indicators of diabetes and dyslipidemia in China: a nationwide analysis.

  Chemosphere, 128724. doi:10.1016/j.chemosphere.2020.128724
- Lili Liu, Ming Zhu, Qinqin Meng, Yafeng Wang, Yaohui Zhao, Dawei Xie, Luxia Zhang and Ming-hui Zhao (2020) "Association between kidney function and the risk of cancer: Results from the China

- Health and Retirement longitudinal study (CHARLS)," Journal of Cancer 2020, Vol. 11
- Yuan S. Zhang, Peifeng Hu, John A. Strauss, Yaohui Zhao, Yafeng Wang and Eileen M. Crimmins (2020) "Ascertaining cause of mortality among middle-aged and older persons using computercoded and expert review verbal autopsies in the China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study," GLOBAL HEALTH ACTION, 13:1, 1768502
- Wenwen Liu, Qinqin Meng, Yafeng Wang, Chao Yang, Lili Liu, Huaiyu Wang, Zaiming Su, Guilan Kong, Yaohui Zhao, Luxia Zhang (2020) "The association between reduced kidney function and hearing loss: a cross-sectional study", BMC Nephrology, 21:145.
- Cui, Hanxiao, James Smith, Yaohui Zhao. 2020. "Early-life Deprivation and Health Outcomes in Adulthood: Evidence from Childhood Hunger Episodes of Middle-aged and Elderly Chinese" Journal of Development Economics, Volume 143, 102417
- Chen, X., E. Crimmins, P. Hu, J.K. Kim, Q. Meng, J. Strauss, Yafeng Wang, Y. Zhang, Y. Zhao. 2019.
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  (CHARLS): Rationale, Design, and Results of the 2015 Wave. American Journal of Epidemiology
  188(11): 1871-1877.
- Qinqin Meng, Huali Wang, John Strauss, Kenneth Langa, Xinxin Chen, Mingwei Wang, Qiumin Qu, Wei Chen, Weihong Kuang, Nan Zhang, Tao Li, Yafeng Wang, Yaohui Zhao. 2019. "Validation of neuropsychological tests for the China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study Harmonized Cognitive Assessment Protocol," International Psychogeriatrics, Volume 31, Issue 12, December, pp. 1709-1719
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- Xinxin Chen, John Giles, Yafeng Wang & Yaohui Zhao (2018). Gender Patterns of Eldercare in China, *Feminist Economics*, 24:2, 54-76,DOI: 10.1080/13545701.2018.1438639
- Qin Li, Yafeng Wang & Yaohui Zhao (2018). The Impact of China's New Rural Pension Program on Elderly Labor, Grandchild Care, and Old-Age Support, *Feminist Economics*, 24:2, 265-287, DOI: 10.1080/13545701.2017.1421768
- Rachel Connelly, Xiao-yuan Dong, Joyce Jacobsen, Yaohui Zhao. (2018). The Care Economy in Post-Reform China: Feminist Research on Unpaid and Paid Work and Well-Being. *Feminist Economics* 24:2, pages 1-30.
- Mark D. Peterson, Kate Duchowny, Qinqin Meng, Yafeng Wang, Xinxin Chen, Yaohui Zhao, "Low Normalized Grip Strength is a Biomarker for Cardiometabolic Disease and Physical Disabilities Among U.S. and Chinese Adults," Journal of Gerontology: Medical Sciences, 2017 Oct 12;72(11):1525-1531
- Cong Liu, Renjie Chen, Yaohui Zhao, Zongwei Ma, Jun Bi, Yang Liu, Xia Meng, Yafeng Wang, Xinxin Chen, Weihua Li, Haidong Kan, "Associations between ambient fine particulate air pollution and hypertension: A nationwide cross-sectional study in China," Science of The Total Environment, Volumes 584–585, 15 April 2017, Pages 869-874

- Cong Liu, Renjie Chen, Yaohui Zhao, Zongwei Ma, Jun Bi, Yang Liu, Xia Meng, Yafeng Wang, Haidong Kan, "Associations between ambient particulate air pollution and type 2 diabetes prevalence, blood glucose and glycosylated hemoglobin in China," Environment International, **92-93**: 416-421, 2016.
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- Avraham Ebenstein and Yaohui Zhao. "Tracking rural-to-urban migration in China: Lessons from the 2005 inter-census population survey." Population Studies, Volume 69, Issue 3, 2015, pages 337-353
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- James Smith, John Strauss, Yaohui Zhao\*, "Healthy Ageing in China," The Journal of the Economics of Ageing, Volume 4, December 2014, 37-43
- Xiaoyan Lei, James P. Smith\*, Xiaoting Sun, Yaohui Zhao. "Gender differences in cognition in China and reasons for change over time: Evidence from CHARLS," The Journal of the Economics of Ageing, Volume 4, December 2014, 46-55
- Yaohui Zhao\*, James P. Smith, and John Strauss. "Can China age healthily?" The Lancet 384.9945 (2014): 723-724.
- Yaohui Zhao\*, Hu, Yisong, James Smith, John Strauss, Gonghuan Yang. "Cohort Profile: The China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study (CHARLS)," *International Journal of Epidemiology*, (2014) 43 (1): 61-68 doi:10.1093/ije/dys203
- Xiaoyan Lei, Xiaoting Sun, John Strauss, Yaohui Zhao, Gonghuan Yang, Perry Hu, Yisong Hu, Xiangjun Yin, "Health Outcomes and Socio-economic Status among the Mid-Aged and Elderly in China: Evidence from the CHARLS National Baseline Data," The Journal of the Economics of

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- Xiaoyan Lei, Chuanchuan Zhang, Yaohui Zhao. "Incentive Problems in China's New Rural Pension Program," Research in Labor Economics, Vol. 37, 2013 (pp. 181 201)
- James Smith, Meng Tian, Yaohui Zhao. "Community effects on elderly health: Evidence from CHARLS national baseline," The Journal of the Economics of Ageing, Volumes 1 2, November 2013, Pages 50 59
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- Yang Wang, Jian Wang, Elizabeth Maitland, Yaohui Zhao, Stephen Nicholas and Mingshan Lu, "Growing old before growing rich: inequality in health service utilization among the mid-aged and elderly in Gansu and Zhejiang Provinces, China," BMC Health Services Research 2012, 12:302 (doi:10.1186/1472-6963-12-302)
- Xiaoyan Lei, Yuqing Hu, John J. McArdle, James Smith, Yaohui Zhao. "Gender Differences in Cognition among Older Adults in China," Journal of Human Resources, Vol. 47, No. 4, Fall 2012, pp. 951-971
- James P. Smith, Yan Shen, John Strauss, Yang Zhe, Yaohui Zhao. "The Effects of Childhood Health on Adult Health and SES in China," Economic Development and Cultural Change, Vol. 61, No. 1 (October 2012), pp. 127-156
- Xiaoyan Lei, Nina Yin, Yaohui Zhao. "Socioeconomic status and chronic diseases: The case of hypertension in China," China Economic Review, 23 (2012) 105–121
- John Strauss, Xiaoyan Lei, Albert Park, Yan Shen, James P. Smith, Zhe Yang, Yaohui Zhao. "Health Outcomes and Socio-economic Status Among the Elderly in China: Evidence from the CHARLS Pilot," Journal of Population Ageing, (2011) 3:111–142 (DOI 10.1007/s12062-011-9033-9)
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- Shuming Bao, Örn B. Bodvarsson, Jack W. Hou, Yaohui Zhao. "Migration in China During 1985-2000: The Effects of Past Migration, Investments, and Deregulation," The Chinese Economy, 42(4), (2009, July-August), 7-27
- Shuming Bao, Örn B. Bodvarsson and Jack W. Hou, Yaohui Zhao. "The Deregulation of People Flows in China: Did the Structure of Migration Change?" The Indian Journal of Labour Economics, Vol. 51, No. 4, 2008, pp. 533-548
- Junsen Zhang, Jun Han, Pak-Wai Liu, Yaohui Zhao. "Trends in the Gender Earnings Differential in Urban China, 1988-2004," Industrial and Labor Relations Review, Vol. 61, No. 2 (January 2008), 224-242.
- Hongbin Li, Lai Ting Sin, Junsen Zhang, Yaohui Zhao. "Relative Earnings of Husbands and Wives in Urban China," China Economic Review, 17, 2006, pp. 412-431

- Junsen Zhang, Yaohui Zhao, Albert Park, Xiaoqing Song. "Economic Returns to Schooling in Urban China, 1988 to 2001," Journal of Comparative Economics, Vol. 33, No. 4, 730-752, 2005
- Justin Lin, Gewei Wang, Yaohui Zhao. "Regional Inequality and Labor Migration in China," Economic Development and Cultural Change, Vol. 52, No. 3, 587-604, April 2004.
- Shi Li, Yaohui Zhao. "The Decline of In-kind Wage Payments in Urban China," *Journal of Chinese Economics and Business Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 2, 245-258, 2003
- Yaohui Zhao. "The Role of Migrant Networks in Labor Migration: The Case of China," *Contemporary Economic Policy*, Vol. 21, No. 4, 500-511, October 2003.
- Yaohui Zhao. "Causes and Consequences of Return Migration: Recent Evidence from China," *Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol. 30, no. 2., 376-394, June 2002
- Yaohui Zhao, Jianguo Xu, "Chinese Urban Pension System: Reforms and Problems," *Cato Journal*, Vol. 21. No. 3, 395-414, 2002
- Yaohui Zhao. "Earnings Differentials between State and Non-State Enterprises in Urban China," *Pacific Economic Review*, Vol. 7, No. 1, 181-197, 2002
- Yaohui Zhao. "Foreign Direct Investment and Relative Wages: The Case of China," *China Economic Review*, Vol. 12, No.1, pp. 1-18, 2001
- Yaohui Zhao, James Wen. "Land holding and social security in rural China," *Homo oeconomicus*, Vol. XVI (2), 1999, 157-176.
- Yaohui Zhao. "Labor migration and earnings differences: the case of China," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 47, No. 4, 767-782, July 1999
- D. B. Gardner, Yaohui Zhao. "China's food security—are there grounds to be concerned?" *Choices*, first quarter 1999.
- Yaohui Zhao. "Leaving the countryside: rural to urban migration decisions in China," *American Economic Review* (papers and proceedings), Vol. 89, 281-286, May 1999
- Yaohui Zhao. "Labor migration and returns to rural education in China," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 79, 1278-1287, November 1997.

#### **English book chapters:**

- Nie Peng, Yaohui Zhao. "Ageing in China" in David E. Bloom, Alfonso Sousa-Poza and Uwe Sunde (eds) Handbook of the Economics of Ageing, The Routledge, 2022
- Chen, X., Wang, Y., Strauss, J., Zhao, Y. (2021). China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study (CHARLS). In: Gu, D., Dupre, M.E. (eds) Encyclopedia of Gerontology and Population Aging. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-22009-9\_333
- John Giles, Elena Glinskaya, Yaohui Zhao, Xinxin Chen, and Yuqing Hu, "Population Aging and Long-Term Care Needs," in Elena Glinskaya and Zhanlian Feng (eds.), Options for Aged Care in China: Building an Efficient and Sustainable Aged Care System, The World Bank Group, pp79-100, 2018. ISBN 978-1-4648-1075-6

- Xinxin Chen, James Smith, John Strauss, Yafeng Wang and Yaohui Zhao, "China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study (CHARLS)," in Encyclopedia of Geropsychology, DOI 10.1007/978-981-287-080-3 42-1 # Springer Science+Business Media Singapore 2015
- Yaohui Zhao, Labor and Employment in China, in Shenggen Fan, Ravi Kanbur, Shang-Jin Wei, Xiaobo Zhang (eds.), The Oxford Companion to the Economics of China, Oxford University Press, 2014
- Xiaoyan Lei, Chuanchuan Zhang, Yaohui Zhao "Old-Age Support and Protection," in Juzhong Zhuang, Yiping Huang, and Paul Vandenberg (eds.), Avoiding the Middle-Income Trap:

  Challenges facing the Chinese Economy, Oxford University Press, 2014
- Yuqing Hu, Xiaoyan Lei, James Smith, Yaohui Zhao. "Effects of Social Activities on Cognitive Functions: Evidence from CHARLS," in M. Majmundar and J.P. Smith (eds.), Aging in Asia: Findings from New and Emerging Data Initiatives, Committee on Policy Research and Data Needs to Meet the Challenge of Aging in Asia, pp.279-308, National Research Council. Washington D.C.: National Academies Press, 2012.
- Xiaoyan Lei, John Giles, Yuqing Hu, Albert Park and John Strauss, Yaohui Zhao. "Patterns and Correlates of Intergenerational Non-Time Transfers; Evidence from CHARLS", in M. Majmundar and J.P. Smith (eds.), Aging in Asia: Findings from New and Emerging Data Initiatives, Committee on Policy Research and Data Needs to Meet the Challenge of Aging in Asia, pp.207-228, National Research Council. Washington D.C.: National Academies Press, 2012.
- Hong Hao, Xiaoyan Lei, Lin Li, Albert Park, John Strauss, Li Yang, Yaohui Zhao. "Health care and insurance among the elderly in China: Evidence from the China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study, Pilot", in M. Majmundar and J.P. Smith (eds.), Aging in Asia: Findings from New and Emerging Data Initiatives, Committee on Policy Research and Data Needs to Meet the Challenge of Aging in Asia, pp.342-370, National Research Council. Washington D.C.:
  National Academies Press, 2012
- Albert Park, Yan Shen, John Strauss, Yaohui Zhao. "Relying on Whom? Poverty and Consumption Financing of China's Elderly," in M. Majmundar and J.P. Smith (eds.), Aging in Asia: Findings from New and Emerging Data Initiatives, Committee on Policy Research and Data Needs to Meet the Challenge of Aging in Asia, pp.148-172, National Research Council. Washington D.C.: National Academies Press, 2012.
- Fang Cai, Albert Park, Yaohui Zhao. "The Chinese Labor Market in the Reform Era," in China's Economic Transition: Origins, Mechanisms, and Consequences, Loren Brandt and Tom Rawski, (eds.), Cambridge University Press, 167-214, 2008
- Junsen Zhang, Yaohui Zhao. "How much have the returns to education in urban China increased during the reform period?" in *Education and Reform in China*, Emily Hannum and Albert Park (eds.), Routledge, 2007

- Terry Sicular, Yaohui Zhao. "Earnings and Labor Mobility in Rural China: Implications for China's Accession to the WTO," in *Impacts and Policy Implications of WTO Accession for China*, Bhattasali, D., Li, Shantong, and Martin, W. (eds.), World Bank, 2004
- Yaohui Zhao. "Rural-urban migration in China: the past and present," in West and Zhao (eds.) *Chinese Rural Labor Flows*, Institute for East Asian Studies, University of California, Berkeley, 2000
- Yaohui Zhao, James Wen "Chinese rural social security and land holding" in Z. Yin, L. Lin and D. Gates (eds.) *Social Security Reform: Options for China*, World Scientific Pulishing Co. Pte. Ltd., 2000
- Yaohui Zhao. "The nature of the Chinese state-owned enterprises and implications for employment," in James Wen and Dianqing Xu (eds.) *Reformability of State Sector in China*, World Scientific Publishing House, 1997.

### Chinese journal articles

- 赵耀辉、杨翠红、李善同、左学金、钟甫宁、方新、王丰、张俊森、李树茁、刘善事、仕、李海峥、方汉明、张维、李磊、刘琴,"人口结构变化与社会经济发展",管理科学学报,24(8),115-124,2021-08
- 陈欣欣、陈燕凤、龚金泉、贾 媛、孟琴琴、王格玮、王亚峰、颜 力、杨 鹏、赵耀辉, "我国农村养老面临的挑战和养老服务存在的突出问题" 中国农业大学学报(社会科学版),第38卷4期,2021年8月,64-77页
- 郑秉文、董克用、赵耀辉、房连泉、朱俊生、张冰子、蒙克、贾珅, "养老金改革的前景、挑战与对策"《国际经济评论》, 9-31 页, 2021 年第四期
- 李晓华、赵耀辉,"为什么年轻人工资上涨得这么快?——对 90 年代中国城镇工资结构变动的解释,《劳动经济研究》04:31-51,2015.
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- 张川川 John Giles 赵耀辉,"新型农村社会养老保险政策效果评估-——收入、贫困、消费、 主观福利和劳动供给"《经济学季刊》2014, 第 14 卷, 第 1 期

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- 李琴、雷晓燕、赵耀辉, "健康对中国中老年人劳动供给的影响", 《经济学季刊》, 2014, 第 13 卷, 第 4 期, 917-938
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- "The Ownership Structure of Employment in Urban China: 1988-2000," (with Di Li and Junsen Zhang) *China Economic Quarterly*, vol. 4 supplement, 23-44, 2005
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